

Social Mobility of *Santri*: From Marbot to Vice President

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Social Mobility of *Santri*:

- Intergenerational Mobility: Movement in Social Position Across Generation
- Intergenerational Mobility: How a Santri Move up or Down the Social Ladder during their lifetime
- Absolute Mobility
- Relative Mobility: How Santri Move up or Down in Social Position Compared to rest of Societal Classes. Can be measured statistically
- Horizontal Social Mobility and Vertical Social Mobility
- Comparative Social Class Mobility



Social Mobility of *Santri*:

Peraturan Menteri Agama (PMA) No. 13 Tahun 2014 tentang Pendidikan Keagamaan Islam dan PMA No. 18 Tahun 2014 tentang Satuan Pendidikan Muadalah pada Pondok Pesantren.



Social Mobility of *Santri*:

**Is Indonesian Land of Opportunity
for *Santri*?**

Military Vs Kyai



- **Economic Class, Social Status, and Power**

- **Social Stratification**

- **Political Orientation of Santri**



• ***Santri*** and Political Development

• ***Santrinisasi***



Thank You



