

State Policy Direction and The Future of The Country

By Bambang Sadono

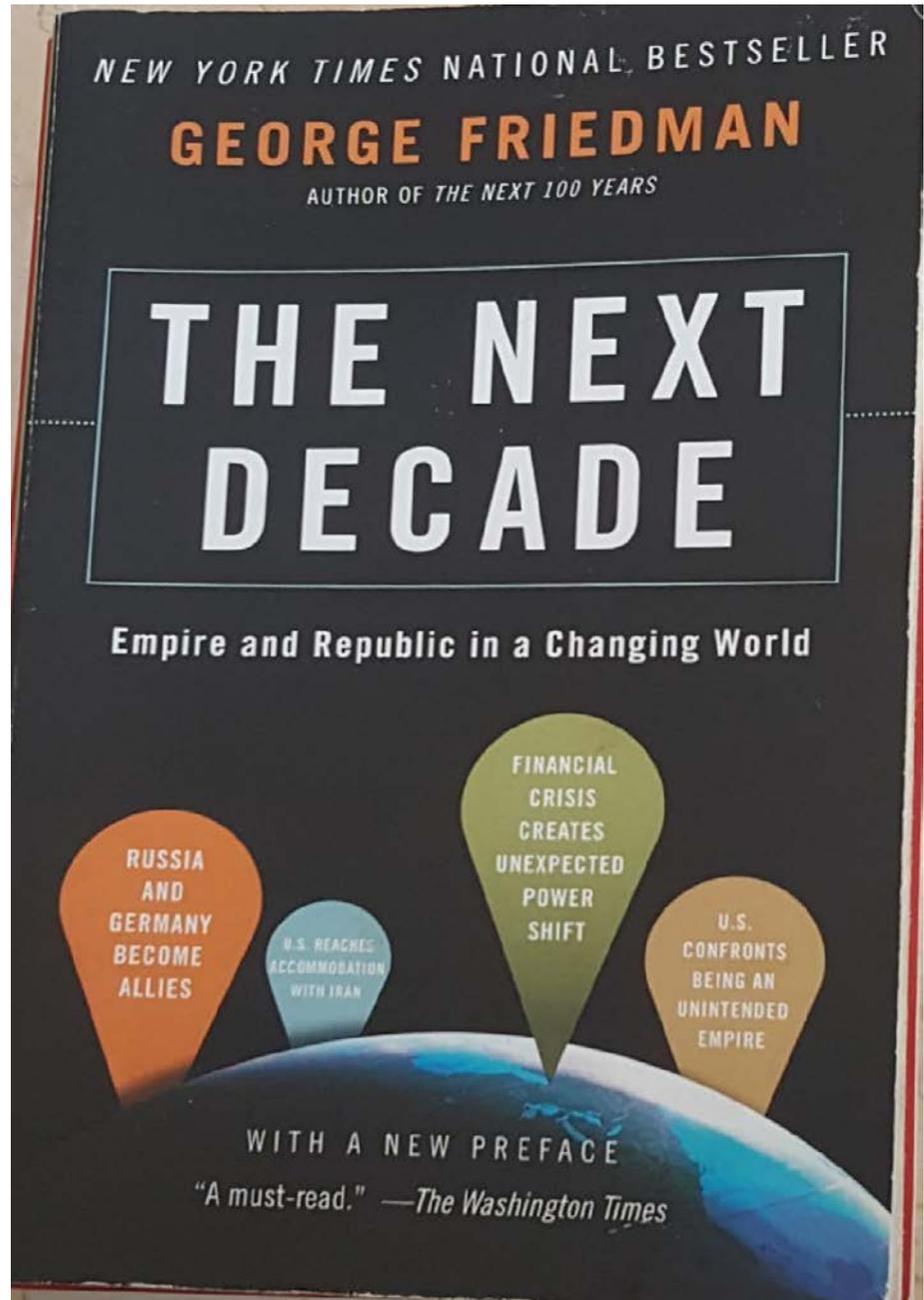


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Introduction



The book writer of “The Next 100 Years”, George Friedman who also wrote “The Next Decade”. In 2020-2030, Friedman predicts there are three strategic matters related to the future of United States of America.

“The first is tension between the American empire and the American republic. The second is the character of the president needed to manage the unintended dan unwanted empire while preserving the republic. The third is forecast of the world in wich we will be living during this decade”.

NEW YORK TIMES NATIONAL BESTSELLER

GEORGE FRIEDMAN

AUTHOR OF *THE NEXT 100 YEARS*

THE NEXT DECADE

Empire and Republic in a Changing World

RUSSIA
AND
GERMANY
BECOME
ALLIES

U.S. REACHES
ACCOMMODATION
WITH IRAN

FINANCIAL
CRISIS
CREATES
UNEXPECTED
POWER
SHIFT

U.S.
CONFRONTS
BEING AN
UNINTENDED
EMPIRE

WITH A NEW PREFACE

"A must-read." —*The Washington Times*

America must prepare themselves including in terms of choosing their leader to manage the American republic empire which are unwanted. Also must maintain chaos situation in Islamic countries, the new-born power in Russia, the divided Europe and the complex problem of China.

"In addition it must find the path out of the current economic problems, not only for itself but for the world. We should also remember that while the American economy might be battered at the moment, it is still almost 25 percent of the world's economy".



To predict and anticipate the future is also being processed in Indonesia nowadays. People Consultative Assembly of Indonesia (MPR RI) is now preparing the Ad Hoc Committee who will examine the State Policy Direction. This preparation of the State Policy Direction is following up the “reformulation of the national development planning system with State Policy Direction” program, which comes from the recommendation of MPR RI period of 2009-2014. If the presents of future planning system of the states is needed, it can be done by doing amendment of UUD 1945 through addendum.



According to the recommendation of People Consultative Assembly of Indonesia 2009-2014, it is also already being reminded that the political situation among the issue of the amendment related constitution, as below :

First, the aspiration which assumes the constitution needs to be perfected to follow the dynamics of society development.

Second, the aspiration that argues that the amendment so far so good.

Third, the aspiration that disagree regarding the amendment and wanting back the original version of UUD 1945



Mahfud, the prominent person in Constitutional Law, say that even if amendment which has been done already fix our administration system, but the chance of the next amendment can be done in the future should be freely open to pursue the perfection as long as it is done with the right procedure according to the constitution and keep exercising the consequent of UUD which still prevails before there's further amendment.

From the world's leading international lawyer

RICHARD FALK

POWER SHIFT

On the New Global Order

The adjustment of constitution with the very fast development is also being reminded by Richard Falk in his book **Powers Shift on The New Global Order.**

“New Constitutionalism is the complex framework that systemizes the norms, prevailing practices, and institutional procedure designed to produces order favored and generated by dominance economic and political elites, whether presiding over governmental structures and administering a range of non- state actors, especially those that are marked based.”

State Policy Direction and The Future of The Country

***The Importance
of State Policy Direction***

"The End of Power will change the way you read the news, the way you think about politics, and the way you look at the world." —BILL CLINTON

THE END OF POWER

FROM BOARDROOMS
TO BATTLEFIELDS
AND CHURCHES
TO STATES,
WHY BEING
IN CHARGE
ISN'T WHAT IT
USED TO BE

MOISÉS NAÍM

The world is changing so fast. It is supported by the massive information technology. The conventional power such as country, government are started to shift. The role of formal power is decreasing not because the changes of information technology like *facebook, twitter* and others because all of them are only the media. Moises Naim, in **The End of Power** wrote :
"First and foremost among the drivers of protest was the democratric reality of young people who are healthier and better educated than ever before but also unemployed an deeply frustrated".



To reach the future of a better country also initiated by Indonesian Rector Forum (FRI). FRI has done the academical draft about State Policy Direction. The leader of FRI on that time, Ravik Karsidi said that without the Direction, the administration system only give a blank paper. With the Direction, it can give the plan in terms to pursue the democratic life, social justice, human rights protection, establish the supremacy of law.



The Chairman of PDI Perjuangan, the biggest political party, Megawati Sukarnoputri also endorse the idea to bring back the authority of People Consultative Assembly of Indonesia (MPR RI) to decide the long-term program such as the State Policy Direction. Megawati affirms that the MPR RI can't be equated with House of Representatives, House of Regional Representative and Presidential Institution. "Why we can't give their dignity back and what People Consultative Assembly is for? It can be seen clearly that it should be the highest institution."



The Importance of State Policy Direction

Republic Of China was decided to beat USA 2049.



JAPAN in 2080 can be developed countries like USA and in 2100 can be the superpower country to replace USA.



INDIA has five-year development plan since 1951 and now it is the 12th five-year development plan (2012-2017).

The target is pretty clear which are multiply the farming products, provide the adequate energy and establish the electric power, abolition of illiteracy, social security and health for all the people, development of e-governance to promote education, growth of nuclear technology, aerospace technology and land technology.



The Importance of State Policy Direction

In **INDONESIA**, the vision and the outline of the State Policy Direction is already there since the early independence.

Before the new order, there were ten-year plan, five-year plan and National Development Plan.

In the new order, there were the State Policy Direction, National Development Program, Regional Development Program and five-year development plan.





The Importance of State Policy Direction

According to the outline of Assessment Body of People Consultative Assembly maps the urgency of the model of national development planning as follows.

First, the State Direction Policy is needed as the direction guide of sustainable national development.

Second, the development planning of State Policy Direction model is needed as the integrated system of national and regional.

Third, the development planning system which based on society sovereignty is needed. People Consultative Assembly is considered as the right institution to produce the State Policy Direction which contains planning in strategic level.

Fourth, the State Policy Direction is seen as urgent matters to make sure that the process of national development is the manifestation and the implementation of the state ideology and the Pancasila as the philosophy of the country.

State Policy Direction and The Future of The Country

***Depends on Political Party
(Conclussion)***



Depends on Political Party

To respond the aspiration which developing among the society and also considering the suggestion and insights from the professionals, academician, public figure, Assessment Body of People Consultative Assembly in their reports which have been delivered in the joint meeting on August 22nd 2016, give emphasis on the reformulation national development planning system with the State Policy Direction of People Consultative Assembly model, tried to seek for the agreeable way to fulfill the need to administration system through the UUD and at once also answer the society who want to restore the UUD 1945 before the amendment.



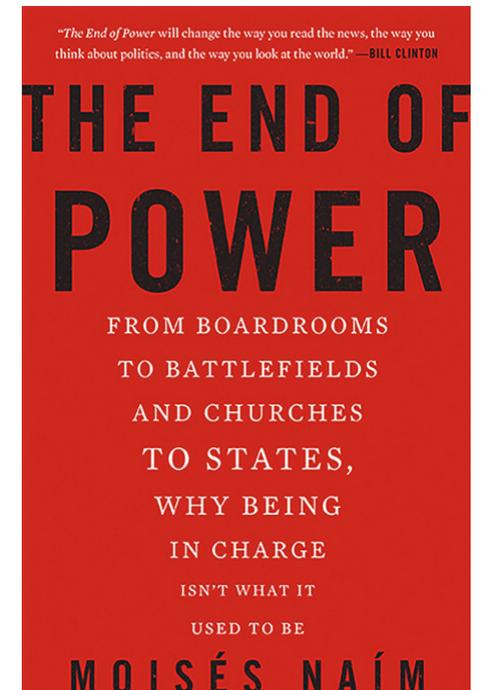
Depends on Political Party

- Finally, the political decisions to activate the State Policy Direction will depend on the deal between fractions and the groups of People Consultative Assembly.
- From the total member of People Consultative Assembly which are 629 people, there are DPDRI (132 people) PDIP (109 people), Golkar (91 people), Gerindra (73 people), Demokrat (61 people), PAN (49 people), PKB (47 people), PKS (40 people), PPP (39 people), Nasdem (35 people) and Hanura (16 people) and there's no fraction or groups can give a single proposal.



Depends on Political Party

“Restoring trust, reiventing political parties, finding new ways in wich average citizens can meaningfully paticipate in political process, creating new mechanisms of effective governance, limiting the wors impacts of checks and balances while averting exessive concentrations of unaccountable power, and enchancing the capacity of nation-states to work togenther should be the central political goals of our time”.





THANK YOU
TERIMA KASIH
MATURNUWUN